ATTACHMENT 7

Consumer Confidence Report
Certification Form

(to be submitted with a copy of the CCR)

(to certify electronic delivery of the CCR, use the certification form on the State Board's website at http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drinking_water/certlic/drinkingwater/CCR.shtml)

Water System Name: FOOTHILL MUNICIPAL WATER DISTRICT

Water System Number: 1910032

The water system named above hereby certifies that its Consumer Confidence Report was distributed on March 23, 2016 (*date*) to customers (and appropriate notices of availability have been given). Further, the system certifies that the information contained in the report is correct and consistent with the compliance monitoring data previously submitted to the State Water Resources Control Board, Division of Drinking Water.

Certified by: Name: Daniel Drugan

Signature:

Title: Water Program Technician

Phone Number: (818) 790-4036 Date: March 23, 2016

To summarize report delivery used and good-faith efforts taken, please complete the below by checking all items that apply and fill-in where appropriate:

☒ CCR was distributed by mail or other direct delivery methods. Specify other direct delivery methods used: Foothill MWD emailed the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (MWD) CCR as an electronic file attachment to the District's Retail Agencies. Foothill MWD only distributes one source of water (full-service treated MWD imported water) to 7 retailing water agencies. Foothill MWD does not operate a retail water distribution system.

☒ "Good faith" efforts were used to reach non-bill paying consumers. Those efforts included the following methods:

- ☒ Posting the CCR on the Internet at http://www.fmwd.com/Related-Websites.aspx
- ☐ Mailing the CCR to postal patrons within the service area (attach zip codes used)
- ☐ Advertising the availability of the CCR in news media (attach copy of press release)
- ☐ Publication of the CCR in a local newspaper of general circulation (attach a copy of the published notice, including name of newspaper and date published)
- ☐ Posted the CCR in public places (attach a list of locations)
- ☐ Delivery of multiple copies of CCR to single-billed addresses serving several persons, such as apartments, businesses, and schools
- ☐ Delivery to community organizations (attach a list of organizations)
- ☐ Other (attach a list of other methods used)

☐ *For systems serving at least 100,000 persons*: Posted CCR on a publicly-accessible internet site at the following address: www._____

☐ *For privately-owned utilities*: Delivered the CCR to the California Public Utilities Commission

This form is provided as a convenience and may be used to meet the certification requirement of section 64483(c), California Code of Regulations.

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL [MRDL]	PHG (MCLG) [MRDLG]	State DLR	Range Average	Treatment Plant Effluent: Weymouth Plant	Diemer Plant	Jensen Plant	Skinner Plant	Mills Plant	Major Sources in Drinking Water
Percent State Project Water	%	NA	NA	NA	Range	0	0	100	0–6	100	
					Average	0	0	100	3	100	
PRIMARY STANDARDS—Mandatory Health-Related Standards											
CLARITY											
Combined Filter Effluent Turbidity	NTU	TT = 1			Highest	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.09	
	%	TT (a)	NA	NA	% ≤ 0.3	100	100	100	100	100	Soil runoff
MICROBIOLOGICAL											
Total Coliform Bacteria (b)	%	5.0	(0)	NA	Range	Distribution System-wide:			ND–0.2		
					Average	Distribution System-wide:			ND		Naturally present in the environment
E. coli	(c)	(c)	(0)	NA		Distribution System-wide:			ND		Human and animal fecal waste
Heterotrophic Plate Count (HPC) (d)	CFU/ml	TT	NA	NA	Range	Distribution System-wide:			TT		
					Average	Distribution System-wide:			TT		Naturally present in the environment
Cryptosporidium	oocysts/ 200 L	TT	(0)	NA	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Human and animal fecal waste
Giardia	cysts/ 200 L	TT	(0)	NA	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Human and animal fecal waste
ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
Pesticides/PCBs											
Alachlor	ppb	2	4	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
Atrazine	ppb	1	0.15	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops and along highways
Bentazon	ppb	18	200	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice, alfalfa, and grapes
Carbofuran	ppb	18	1.7	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching of soil fumigant used on rice, alfalfa, and grapes
Chlordane	ppt	100	30	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned insecticide
2,4-D	ppb	70	20	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops, rangeland, lawns, and aquatic weeds
Dalapon	ppb	200	790	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on rights-of-way, crops, and landscapes
Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)	ppt	200	1.7	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Banned nematocide that may still be present in soils
Dinoseb	ppb	7	14	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on soybeans, vegetables, and fruits
Diquat	ppb	20	15	4	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds
Endothall	ppb	100	94	45	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds
Endrin	ppb	2	1.8	0.1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned insecticide and rodenticide
Ethylene Dibromide (EDB)	ppt	50	10	20	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharges; underground gas tank leaks
Glyphosate	ppb	700	900	25	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide use
Heptachlor	ppt	10	8	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned insecticide
Heptachlor Epoxide	ppt	10	6	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Breakdown product of heptachlor
Lindane	ppt	200	32	200	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cattle, lumber, and gardens
Methoxychlor	ppb	30	0.09	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses
Molinate (Ordram)	ppb	20	1	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice
Oxamyl (Vydate)	ppb	50	26	20	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses
Pentachlorophenol	ppb	1	0.3	0.2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from wood preserving factories other insecticidal and herbicidal uses
Picloram	ppb	500	500	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Herbicide runoff

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Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)	ppt	500	90	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from landfills; discharge of waste chemicals
Simazine	ppb	4	4	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Herbicide runoff
Thiobencarb	ppb	70	70	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff leaching from rice herbicide
2,4,5-TP (Silvex)	ppb	50	3	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned herbicide
Toxaphene	ppb	3	0.03	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cotton and cattle
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds											
Acrylamide	NA	TT	(0)	NA	Range	TT	TT	TT	TT	TT	
					Average	TT	TT	TT	TT	TT	Water treatment chemical impurities
Benzo(a)pyrene	ppt	200	7	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from water storage tank linings and distribution lines
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate	ppb	400	200	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from chemical factories
Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	ppb	4	12	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Chemical factory discharge; inert ingredient in pesticides
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Epichlorohydrin	NA	TT	(0)	NA	Range	TT	TT	TT	TT	TT	
					Average	TT	TT	TT	TT	TT	Water treatment chemical impurities
Hexachlorobenzene	ppb	1	0.03	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal refineries & agrichemicals factories; wastewater chlorination reaction byproduct
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ppb	50	2	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from chemical factories
2,3,7,8-TCDD (Dioxin)	ppq	30	0.05	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Waste incineration emissions; chemical factory discharge
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Volatile Organic Compounds											
Benzene	ppb	1	0.15	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Plastics factory discharge; gas tanks and landfill leaching
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Carbon Tetrachloride	ppt	500	100	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from chemical plants and other industrial waste
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ppb	600	600	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ppb	5	6	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,1-Dichloroethane	ppb	5	3	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Extraction and degreasing solvent; fumigant
1,2-Dichloroethane	ppt	500	400	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppb	6	10	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
cis -1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppb	6	100	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial chemical factory discharge; byproduct of TCE and PCE biodegradation
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
trans -1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppb	10	60	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial chemical factory discharge; byproduct of TCE and PCE biodegradation
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Dichloromethane (Methylene Chloride)	ppb	5	4	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from pharmaceutical and chemical factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ppb	5	0.5	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial chemical factory discharge; primary component of some fumigants
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,3-Dichloropropene	ppt	500	200	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from nematocide used on croplands
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Ethylbenzene	ppb	300	300	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharge; industrial chemical factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Methyl-*tert* -butyl ether (MTBE)	ppb	13	13	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Gasoline discharge from watercraft engines
Monochlorobenzene	ppb	70	70	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial, agricultural, and chemical factories, and dry cleaners
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Styrene	ppb	100	0.5	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Rubber and plastics factories discharge; landfill leaching
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ppb	1	0.1	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial, agricultural, and chemical factories; solvent uses
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	ppb	5	0.06	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from factories, dry cleaners, and auto shops
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

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Toluene	ppb	150	150	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ppb	5	5	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from textile-finishing factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ppb	200	1,000	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Metal degreasing site discharge; manufacture of food wrappings
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ppb	5	0.3	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	ppb	5	1.7	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon-11)	ppb	150	1,300	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial factory discharge; degreasing solvent; propellant
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon-113)	ppm	1.2	4	0.01	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories; dry cleaning solvent; refrigerant
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Vinyl Chloride	ppt	500	50	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from PVC piping; plastic factory discharge; byproduct of TCE and PCE biodegradation
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Xylenes	ppm	1.750	1.8	0.0005	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries; fuel solvent
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
INORGANIC CHEMICALS											
Aluminum	ppb	1,000	600	50	Range	88–200	73–240	ND–84	ND	64–180	Residue from water treatment process; natural deposits erosion
					Highest RAA	156	155	ND	ND	115	
Antimony	ppb	6	20	6	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharges; fire retardants; solder; electronics
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Arsenic	ppb	10	0.004	2	Range	2.1	2.3	3.3	ND	2.2	Natural deposits erosion, glass and electronics production wastes
					Average	2.1	2.3	3.3	ND	2.2	
Asbestos (e)	MFL	7	7	0.2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Asbestos cement pipes internal corrosion; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Barium	ppb	1,000	2,000	100	Range	122	125	ND	124	ND	Oil and metal refineries discharge; natural deposits erosion
					Average	122	125	ND	124	ND	
Beryllium	ppb	4	1	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal refineries, aerospace, and defense industries
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Cadmium	ppb	5	0.04	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of galvanized pipes; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Chromium	ppb	50	(100)	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from steel and pulp mills; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Chromium VI (f)	ppb	10	0.02	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; discharge from industrial waste factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Copper (g)	ppm	AL = 1.3	0.3	0.05	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of household pipes; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Cyanide	ppb	150	150	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from steel/metal, plastic, and fertilizer factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Fluoride (h) Treatment-related	ppm	2.0	1	0.1	Control Range	0.6–1.2	0.6–1.2	0.6–1.2	0.6–1.2	0.6–1.2	Erosion of natural deposits; water additive that promotes strong teeth
					Optimal Fluoride Level	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
					Range	0.6–1.0	0.6–1.0	0.6–0.9	0.5–0.9	0.6–0.9	
					Average	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
					Range	Distribution System-wide:			0.6–1.0		
Lead (g)	ppb	AL = 15	0.2	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	House pipes internal corrosion; erosion of natural deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Mercury	ppb	2	1.2	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; factory discharge; landfill runoff
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Nickel	ppb	100	12	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from metal factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Nitrate (as Nitrogen) (i)	ppm	10	10	0.4	Range	ND	ND	0.6–0.9	ND	ND–0.9	Runoff and leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank and sewage; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	ND	0.8	ND	0.5	
Nitrite (as Nitrogen)	ppm	1	1	0.4	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff and leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank and sewage; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Perchlorate (j)	ppb	6	1	4	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial waste discharge
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Selenium	ppb	50	30	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Refineries, mines, and chemical waste discharge; runoff from livestock lots
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Thallium	ppb	2	0.1	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from ore processing; electronics factory discharge
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

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RADIOLOGICALS (k)											
Gross Alpha Particle Activity	pCi/L	15	(0)	3	Range	ND–4	ND–4	ND–5	ND–5	ND–4	
					Average	ND	ND	3	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
Gross Beta Particle Activity	pCi/L	50 (l)	(0)	4	Range	4–6	4–6	ND–5	5	ND	
					Average	5	5	ND	5	ND	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
Radium-226	pCi/L	NA	0.05	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
Radium-228	pCi/L	NA	0.019	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
Combined Radium-226 + 228	pCi/L	5	(0)	NA	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
Strontium-90	pCi/L	8	0.35	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
Tritium	pCi/L	20,000	400	1,000	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
Uranium	pCi/L	20	0.43	1	Range	2–3	2–3	2–3	1–2	ND–4	
					Average	3	3	2	2	2	Erosion of natural deposits
DISINFECTION BYPRODUCTS, DISINFECTANT RESIDUALS, AND DISINFECTION BYPRODUCT PRECURSORS											
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM)	ppb	80	NA	1.0	Range	23–30	22–30	7.1–19	12–17	12–30	
					Average	28	26	14	15	23	Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM) (m)	ppb	80	NA	1.0	Range	25–46	23–38	22–45	17–25	17–66	
					Highest LRAA	39	35	38	21	34	Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM) (n)	ppb	80	NA	1.0	Range	Distribution System-wide:			17–66		
					Highest LRAA	Distribution System-wide:			39		Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Haloacetic Acids (five) (HAA5)	ppb	60	NA	1.0	Range	7.8–13	5.0–12	3.3–6.7	4.3–8.0	4.4–8.3	
					Average	10	8.6	4.4	6.2	6.2	Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Haloacetic Acids (five) (HAA5) (m)	ppb	60	NA	1.0	Range	8.5–19	1.7–16	3.2–18	2.7–8.6	3.3–11	
					Highest LRAA	16	14	14	7.0	8.5	Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Haloacetic Acids (five) (HAA5) (n)	ppb	60	NA	1.0	Range	Distribution System-wide:			1.7–20		
					Highest LRAA	Distribution System-wide:			17		Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Total Chlorine Residual	ppm	[4.0]	[4.0]	NA	Range	Distribution System-wide:			1.1–3.0		
					Highest RAA	Distribution System-wide:			2.4		Drinking water disinfectant added for treatment
Bromate	ppb	10	0.1	1.0	Range	NA	ND	1.1–13	1.1–9.9	2.2–12	
					Highest RAA	NA	ND	8.0	4.3	4.5	Byproduct of drinking water ozonation
DBP Precursors Control as Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	ppm	TT	NA	0.30	Range	TT	TT	TT	TT	TT	Various natural and man-made sources;
					Average	TT	TT	TT	TT	TT	TOC as a medium for the formation of disinfection byproducts
SECONDARY STANDARDS—Aesthetic Standards											
Aluminum	ppb	200	600	50	Range	88–200	73–240	ND–84	ND	64–180	Residue from water treatment process;
					Highest RAA	156	155	ND	ND	115	natural deposits erosion
Chloride	ppm	500	NA	NA	Range	98–102	98–101	85–86	102–105	76–96	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits;
					Average	100	100	86	104	86	seawater influence
Color	Color Units	15	NA	NA	Range	1	1	1	1	1	
					Average	1	1	1	1	1	Naturally-occurring organic materials
Copper (g)	ppm	1.0	0.3	0.05	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of household pipes; natural
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	deposits erosion; wood preservatives leaching
Foaming Agents (MBAS)	ppb	500	NA	NA	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Municipal and industrial waste discharges
Iron	ppb	300	NA	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
Manganese	ppb	50	NL = 500	20	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits
MTBE	ppb	5	13	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Gasoline discharge from watercraft engines
Odor Threshold	TON	3	NA	1	Range	2	2	2	2	2	
					Average	2	2	2	2	2	Naturally-occurring organic materials
Silver	ppb	100	NA	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial discharges
Specific Conductance	µS/cm	1,600	NA	NA	Range	1,030–1,060	1,040	692–703	1,000–1,050	580–666	Substances that form ions in water;
					Average	1,040	1,040	698	1,020	623	seawater influence
Sulfate	ppm	500	NA	0.5	Range	252–261	253–261	108–112	237–249	81–84	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits;
					Average	257	257	110	243	83	industrial wastes
Thiobencarb	ppb	1	70	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from rice herbicide

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL [MRDL]	PHG (MCLG) [MRDLG]	State DLR	Range / Average	Treatment Plant Effluent: Weymouth Plant	Diemer Plant	Jensen Plant	Skinner Plant	Mills Plant	Major Sources in Drinking Water
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	ppm	1,000	NA	NA	Range	654–665	660–665	405	639–655	335–364	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
					Average	660	663	405	647	350	
Turbidity (a)	NTU	5	NA	0.1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Soil runoff
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Zinc	ppm	5.0	NA	0.05	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
OTHER PARAMETERS											
MICROBIOLOGICAL											
HPC (d)	CFU/ml	TT	NA	NA	Range	ND	ND–1	ND–1	ND–1	ND	Naturally present in the environment
					Median	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
CHEMICAL											
Alkalinity (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	123–129	120–131	89–92	125–130	77–84	
					Average	126	126	91	128	81	
Boron	ppb	NL = 1,000	NA	100	Range	120	120	240	130	210	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Average	120	120	240	130	210	
Calcium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	77–78	76–80	36	75–78	27–30	
					Average	78	78	36	77	29	
Chlorate	ppb	NL = 800	NA	20	Range	104	109	70	97	36	Byproduct of drinking water chlorination; industrial processes
					Range	Distribution System-wide:			91–147		
Corrosivity (o) (as Aggressiveness Index)	AI	NA	NA	NA	Range	12.5	12.5	12.1–12.3	12.5	11.9–12.1	Elemental balance in water; affected by temperature, other factors
					Average	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.0	
Corrosivity (p) (as Saturation Index)	SI	NA	NA	NA	Range	0.56–0.58	0.62–0.69	0.21–0.51	0.63–0.74	0.18–0.22	Elemental balance in water; affected by temperature, other factors
					Average	0.57	0.66	0.36	0.69	0.20	
Hardness (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	296–304	300–306	130–134	290–307	102–124	
					Average	300	303	132	299	113	
Magnesium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	26–28	26–27	10–11	25–27	6.0–12	
					Average	27	27	11	26	9.0	
pH	pH Units	NA	NA	NA	Range	8.1	8.1	8.2–8.4	8.1–8.2	8.2–8.3	
					Average	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	
Potassium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	4.8–5.0	4.8–5.0	2.5–2.9	4.7–5.1	2.2–3.2	
					Average	4.9	4.9	2.7	4.9	2.7	
Radon (k)	pCi/L	NA	NA	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Sodium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	97–102	98–104	90–92	96–103	77–82	
					Average	100	101	91	100	80	
TOC	ppm	TT	NA	0.30	Range	2.4–2.8	2.3–2.7	1.2–2.4	2.0–2.6	1.3–3.1	Various natural and man-made sources; TOC as a medium for the formation of disinfection byproducts
					Highest RAA	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.3	
Vanadium	ppb	NL = 50	NA	3	Range	ND	ND	7.7	ND	9.0	Naturally-occurring; industrial waste discharge
					Average	ND	ND	7.7	ND	9.0	
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)	ppt	NL = 10	3	2	Range	ND	ND	2.1–2.2	ND	2.2–2.5	Byproduct of drinking water chloramination; industrial processes
					Range	Distribution System-wide:			ND–6.0		
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ppb	NL = 1,000	NA	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial waste discharge
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Ethyl-*tert*-butyl ether (ETBE)	ppb	NA	NA	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Used as gasoline additive
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
tert-Amyl-methyl ether (TAME)	ppb	NA	NA	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Used as gasoline additive
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
tert-Butyl alcohol (TBA)	ppb	NL = 12	NA	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	MTBE breakdown product; used as gasoline additive
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL [MRDL]	PHG (MCLG) [MRDLG]	State DLR	Range Average	Treatment Plant Effluent: Weymouth Plant	Diemer Plant	Jensen Plant	Skinner Plant	Mills Plant	Major Sources in Drinking Water

ABBREVIATIONS AND FOOTNOTES

Abbreviations

AI	Aggressiveness Index	MBAS	Methylene Blue Active Substances	ppb	parts per billion or micrograms per liter (µg/L)
AL	Action Level	MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level	ppm	parts per million or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
$CaCO_3$	Calcium Carbonate	MCLG	Maximum Contaminant Level Goal	ppq	parts per quadrillion or picograms per liter (pg/L)
CFU	Colony-Forming Units	MFL	Million Fibers per Liter	ppt	parts per trillion or nanograms per liter (ng/L)
DBP	Disinfection Byproducts	MRDL	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level	RAA	Running Annual Average; highest RAA is the highest of all Running Annual Averages calculated as average of all the samples collected within a 12-month period
DDW	Division of Drinking Water	MRDLG	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal		
DLR	Detection Limits for Purposes of Reporting	NA	Not Applicable		
LRAA	Locational Running Annual Average; highest LRAA is the highest of all Locational Running Annual Averages calculated as average of all samples collected within a 12-month period	ND	Not Detected	SI	Saturation Index (Langelier)
		NL	Notification Level	TON	Threshold Odor Number
		NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units	TT	Treatment Technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water
		pCi/L	picoCuries per Liter		
		PHG	Public Health Goal	µS/cm	microSiemen per centimeter; or micromho per centimeter (µmho/cm)

Footnotes

(a) As a Primary Standard, the turbidity levels of the filtered water were less than or equal to 0.3 NTU in 95% of the online measurements taken each month and did not exceed 1 NTU for more than one hour. Turbidity, a measure of the cloudiness of the water, is an indicator of treatment performance.
The turbidity levels for grab samples at these locations were in compliance with the Secondary Standard.

(b) Total coliform MCLs: No more than 5.0% of the monthly samples may be total coliform-positive. Compliance is based on the combined distribution system sampling from all the treatment plants. In 2015, 7,509 samples were analyzed and three samples were positive for total coliforms. The MCL was not violated.

(c) *E. coli* MCL: The occurrence of two consecutive total coliform-positive samples, one of which contains *E. coli,* constitutes an acute MCL violation. The MCL was not violated.

(d) All distribution system samples collected had detectable total chlorine residuals and no HPC was required. HPC reporting level is 1 CFU/ml. Values are based on monthly median per State guidelines and recommendations.

(e) Data are from samples collected in 2011 and reported once every nine-year compliance cycle until the next samples are collected.

(f) Metropolitan's chromium VI reporting level is 0.03 ppb, which is below the state DLR of 1 ppb. Data above Metropolitan's reporting level and below the DLR are reported as ND in this report. These are available upon request.

(g) As a wholesaler, Metropolitan is not required to collect samples at the consumers' tap under the Lead and Copper Rule. Lead and copper results are from annual compliance monitoring.

(h) Starting June 1, 2015, the fluoride levels at the treatment plants were adjusted to achieve an optimal fluoride level of 0.7 ppm and a control range of 0.6 ppm to 1.2 ppm to comply with the existing State's Water Fluoridation Standards. Metropolitan was in compliance with all provisions of the State's Fluoridation System Requirements.

(i) State MCL is 45 ppm as nitrate, which is the equivalent of 10 ppm as N.

(j) Metropolitan's perchlorate reporting level is 0.1 ppb, which is below the state DLR of 4 ppb. Data above Metropolitan's reporting level and below the DLR are reported as ND in this report. These are available upon request.

(k) Data are from samples collected (triennially) during four consecutive quarters of monitoring in 2014 and reported for three years until the next samples are collected.

(l) DDW considers 50 pCi/L to be the level of concern for beta particles.

(m) Compliance was based on the highest Locational Running Annual Average (LRAA) of all data collected at the treatment plant specific core monitoring locations. Results are based on approved DDW compliance monitoring plan.

(n) Compliance was based on the highest Locational Running Annual Average (LRAA) of all data collected at distribution system-wide monitoring locations. Results are based on approved DDW compliance monitoring plan.

(o) AI ≥ 12.0 = Non-aggressive water
AI (10.0–11.9) = Moderately aggressive water
AI ≤ 10.0 = Highly aggressive water

(p) Positive SI index = non-corrosive; tendency to precipitate and/or deposit scale on pipes
Negative SI index = corrosive; tendency to dissolve calcium carbonate

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range / Average	Source Water ‡ — Colorado River: Lake Havasu	Colorado River: Lake Mathews	State Project Water: Castaic Lake	State Project Water: Silverwood Lake	State Project Water: Lake Perris	Blended: Diamond Valley Lake	Blended: Lake Skinner	Major Sources in Drinking Water
Percent State Project Water	%	NA	NA	NA	Range	0	0	100	100	100	100	0	
					Average	0	0	100	100	100	100	0	
PRIMARY STANDARDS—Mandatory Health-Related Standards (for reference only)													
ORGANIC CHEMICALS													
Pesticides/PCBs													
Alachlor	ppb	2	4	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
Atrazine	ppb	1	0.15	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and along highways
Bentazon	ppb	18	200	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	alfalfa, and grapes
Carbofuran	ppb	18	1.7	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching of soil fumigant used on rice, alfalfa,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and grapes
Chlordane	ppt	100	30	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned insecticide
2,4-D	ppb	70	20	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	rangeland, lawns, and aquatic weeds
Dalapon	ppb	200	790	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on rights-of-way,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	crops, and landscapes
Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)	ppt	200	1.7	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Banned nematocide that may still be present
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	in soils
Dinoseb	ppb	7	14	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used on soybeans,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	vegetables, and fruits
Diquat	ppb	20	15	4	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and aquatic weeds
Endothall	ppb	100	94	45	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and aquatic weeds
Endrin	ppb	2	1.8	0.1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned insecticide and rodenticide
Ethylene Dibromide (EDB)	ppt	50	10	20	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharges; underground
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	gas tank leaks
Glyphosate	ppb	700	900	25	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from herbicide use
Heptachlor	ppt	10	8	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned insecticide
Heptachlor Epoxide	ppt	10	6	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Breakdown product of heptachlor
Lindane	ppt	200	32	200	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cattle,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	lumber, and gardens
Methoxychlor	ppb	30	0.09	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses
Molinate (Ordram)	ppb	20	1	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice
Oxamyl (Vydate)	ppb	50	26	20	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses
Pentachlorophenol	ppb	1	0.3	0.2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from wood preserving factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	other insecticidal and herbicidal uses
Picloram	ppb	500	500	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Herbicide runoff
Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)	ppt	500	90	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff from landfills; discharge of waste chemicals
Simazine	ppb	4	4	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Herbicide runoff
Thiobencarb	ppb	70	70	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff leaching from rice herbicide

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range Average	Source Water ‡							Major Sources in Drinking Water
						Colorado River		*State Project Water*			*Blended*		
						Lake Havasu	Lake Mathews	Castaic Lake	Silverwood Lake	Lake Perris	Diamond Valley Lake	Lake Skinner	
2,4,5-TP (Silvex)	ppb	50	3	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Residue of banned herbicide
Toxaphene	ppb	3	0.03	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cotton and cattle
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds													
Benzo(a)pyrene	ppt	200	7	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from water storage tank linings and distribution lines
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate	ppb	400	200	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from chemical factories
Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	ppb	4	12	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Chemical factory discharge; inert ingredient in pesticides
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Hexachlorobenzene	ppb	1	0.03	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal refineries & agrichemicals factories; wastewater chlorination reaction byproduct
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ppb	50	2	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from chemical factories
2,3,7,8-TCDD (Dioxin)	ppq	30	0.05	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Waste incineration emissions; chemical factory discharge
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Volatile Organic Compounds													
Benzene	ppb	1	0.15	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Plastics factory discharge; gas tanks and landfill leaching
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Carbon Tetrachloride	ppt	500	100	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from chemical plants and other industrial waste
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ppb	600	600	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ppb	5	6	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,1-Dichloroethane	ppb	5	3	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Extraction and degreasing solvent; fumigant
1,2-Dichloroethane	ppt	500	400	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppb	6	10	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
cis -1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppb	6	100	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial chemical factory discharge; byproduct of TCE and PCE biodegradation
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
trans -1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppb	10	60	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial chemical factory discharge; byproduct of TCE and PCE biodegradation
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Dichloromethane (Methylene Chloride)	ppb	5	4	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from pharmaceutical and chemical factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ppb	5	0.5	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial chemical factory discharge; primary component of some fumigants
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,3-Dichloropropene	ppt	500	200	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from nematocide used on croplands
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Ethylbenzene	ppb	300	300	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharges; industrial chemical factories
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Methyl-*tert* -butyl ether (MTBE)	ppb	13	13	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Gasoline discharge from watercraft engines
Monochlorobenzene	ppb	70	70	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial, agricultural, and chemical factories, and dry cleaners
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Styrene	ppb	100	0.5	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Rubber and plastics factories discharges; landfill leaching
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ppb	1	0.1	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial, agricultural, and chemical factories; solvent uses
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	ppb	5	0.06	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from factories, dry cleaners, and auto shops
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Toluene	ppb	150	150	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range Average	Source Water ‡							Major Sources in Drinking Water
						Colorado River		*State Project Water*			*Blended*		
						Lake Havasu	Lake Mathews	Castaic Lake	Silverwood Lake	Lake Perris	Diamond Valley Lake	Lake Skinner	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ppb	5	5	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from textile-finishing factories
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ppb	200	1,000	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Metal degreasing site discharge; manufacture
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	of food wrappings
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ppb	5	0.3	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	ppb	5	1.7	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal degreasing sites and
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	other factories
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon-11)	ppb	150	1,300	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial factory discharge; degreasing solvent;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	propellant
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon-113)	ppm	1.2	4	0.01	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	factories; dry cleaning solvent; refrigerant
Vinyl Chloride	ppt	500	50	500	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from PVC piping; plastic factory
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	discharge; byproduct of TCE and PCE biodegradation
Xylenes	ppm	1.750	1.8	0.0005	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	fuel solvent
INORGANIC CHEMICALS													
Aluminum	ppb	1,000	600	50	Range	ND	79	110	ND	88	ND	ND	Residue from water treatment process;
					Average	ND	79	110	ND	88	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
Antimony	ppb	6	20	6	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharges; fire retardants;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	solder; electronics
Arsenic	ppb	10	0.004	2	Range	2.7	2.6	4.8	6.4	2.1	2.5	2.5	Natural deposits erosion, glass and electronics
					Average	2.7	2.6	4.8	6.4	2.1	2.5	2.5	production wastes
Asbestos (a)	MFL	7	7	0.2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Asbestos cement pipes internal corrosion;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
Barium	ppb	1,000	2,000	100	Range	128	124	ND	ND	ND	ND	122	Oil and metal refineries discharges;
					Average	128	124	ND	ND	ND	ND	122	natural deposits erosion
Beryllium	ppb	4	1	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal refineries, aerospace,
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and defense industries
Cadmium	ppb	5	0.04	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of galvanized pipes;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
Chromium	ppb	50	(100)	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from steel and pulp mills;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
Chromium VI (b)	ppb	10	0.02	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	discharge from industrial waste factories
Copper (c)	ppm	AL = 1.3	0.3	0.05	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of household pipes;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
Cyanide	ppb	150	150	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from steel/metal, plastic, and
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	fertilizer factories
Fluoride (naturally-occurring)	ppm	2.0	1	0.1	Range	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1–0.2	0.1	0.3	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from
					Average	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	fertilizer and aluminum factories
Lead (c)	ppb	AL = 15	0.2	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	House pipes internal corrosion;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	erosion of natural deposits
Mercury	ppb	2	1.2	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; factory discharge;
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	landfill runoff
Nickel	ppb	100	12	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	metal factories
Nitrate (as Nitrogen) (d)	ppm	10	10	0.4	Range	ND–0.4	ND	0.5–0.9	ND–0.9	ND	ND	ND	Runoff and leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank
					Average	ND	ND	0.7	0.4	ND	ND	ND	and sewage; natural deposits erosion
Nitrite (as Nitrogen)	ppm	1	1	0.4	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff and leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and sewage; natural deposits erosion
Perchlorate (e)	ppb	6	1	4	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial waste discharge
Selenium	ppb	50	30	5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Refineries, mines, and chemical
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	waste discharge; runoff from livestock lots

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range Average	Source Water ‡							Major Sources in Drinking Water
						Colorado River		State Project Water			Blended		
						Lake Havasu	Lake Mathews	Castaic Lake	Silverwood Lake	Lake Perris	Diamond Valley Lake	Lake Skinner	
Thallium	ppb	2	0.1	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from ore processing; electronics factory discharge
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
RADIOLOGICALS (f)													
Gross Alpha Particle Activity	pCi/L	15	(0)	3	Range	ND–3	ND–4	ND–5	ND–4	ND	ND	ND–6	Erosion of natural deposits
					Average	ND	3	ND	3	ND	ND	ND	
Gross Beta Particle Activity	pCi/L	50 (g)	(0)	4	Range	4–6	4–6	ND–4	ND	ND–4	ND	ND–5	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
					Average	6	5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Radium-226	pCi/L	NA	0.05	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Radium-228	pCi/L	NA	0.019	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Combined Radium-226 + 228	pCi/L	5	(0)	NA	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Strontium-90	pCi/L	8	0.35	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Tritium	pCi/L	20,000	400	1,000	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Uranium	pCi/L	20	0.43	1	Range	2–3	2–3	2–3	2–4	2	1	2–3	Erosion of natural deposits
					Average	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	
SECONDARY STANDARDS—Aesthetic Standards (for reference only) (h)													
Aluminum	ppb	200	600	50	Range	ND	79	110	ND	88	ND	ND	Residue from water treatment process; natural deposits erosion
					Average	ND	79	110	ND	88	ND	ND	
Chloride	ppm	500	NA	NA	Range	90–95	91–97	84–85	67–92	94–102	75–80	91–97	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
					Average	92	94	85	80	98	78	94	
Color	Color Units	15	NA	NA	Range	3–4	2	4–5	3–9	4–7	2–3	1–3	Naturally-occurring organic materials
					Average	4	2	4	6	6	3	2	
Copper (c)	ppm	1.0	0.3	0.05	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of household pipes; natural deposits erosion; wood preservatives leaching
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Foaming Agents (MBAS)	ppb	500	NA	NA	Range	ND	60	ND	60	70	ND	ND	Municipal and industrial waste discharges
					Average	ND	60	ND	60	70	ND	ND	
Iron	ppb	300	NA	100	Range	ND	ND	140	ND	100	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Average	ND	ND	140	ND	100	ND	ND	
Manganese	ppb	50	NL = 500	20	Range	ND	ND	ND	25	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits
					Average	ND	ND	ND	25	ND	ND	ND	
MTBE	ppb	5	13	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Gasoline discharge from watercraft engines
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Odor Threshold	TON	3	NA	1	Range	7	7	6	6	4	12	7	Naturally-occurring organic materials
					Average	7	7	6	6	4	12	7	
Silver	ppb	100	NA	10	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial discharges
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Specific Conductance	µS/cm	1,600	NA	NA	Range	1,020–1,030	1,010–1,030	638	545–627	625–664	566–582	1,000–1,020	Substances that form ions in water; seawater influence
					Average	1,020	1,020	638	586	645	574	1,010	
Sulfate	ppm	500	NA	0.5	Range	240–249	238–250	81–87	73	67–69	67–72	238–251	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Average	245	244	84	73	68	70	245	
Thiobencarb	ppb	1	70	1	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from rice herbicide
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	ppm	1,000	NA	NA	Range	646–662	642–650	365–375	309–356	347–367	316–330	650–652	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
					Average	654	646	370	333	357	323	651	
Turbidity	NTU	5	NA	0.1	Range	0.52–0.73	0.87–0.99	2.1–7.8	1.0–1.1	1.3–2.1	0.48–0.52	0.45–0.56	Soil runoff
					Average	0.63	0.93	5.0	1.0	1.7	0.50	0.51	
Zinc	ppm	5.0	NA	0.05	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range Average	Source Water ‡							Major Sources in Drinking Water
						Colorado River		*State Project Water*			*Blended*		
						Lake Havasu	Lake Mathews	Castaic Lake	Silverwood Lake	Lake Perris	Diamond Valley Lake	Lake Skinner	
OTHER PARAMETERS (for reference only)													
MICROBIOLOGICAL													
Total Coliform Bacteria (i)	CFU/ 100 ml	NA	NA	NA	Range	30–13,000	2–47,000	NC	21–12,000	120–4,200	5–540	130–27,000	
					Median	590	690	NC	160	610	110	960	Naturally present in the environment
E. coli (i)	CFU/ 100 ml	NA	NA	NA	Range	ND–2	ND–75	NC	ND–7	ND–340	ND–3	ND–4	
					Median	ND	5	NC	2	1	ND	1	Human and animal fecal waste
CHEMICAL													
Alkalinity (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	134–135	126–131	92	77–88	87–92	86–90	127–131	
					Average	135	129	92	83	90	88	129	
Boron	ppb	NL = 1,000	NA	100	Range	130	130	240	210	200	150	130	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Average	130	130	240	210	200	150	130	
Calcium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	78–82	76–79	35–36	28–29	28–29	28–33	76–79	
					Average	80	78	36	29	29	31	78	
Hardness (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	298–304	294–298	132–134	98–120	127–128	128–140	292–298	
					Average	301	296	133	109	128	134	295	
Magnesium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	25	25–26	9.0–11	6.0–11	13	14	25–26	
					Average	25	26	10	8.5	13	14	26	
pH	pH Units	NA	NA	NA	Range	8.2–8.3	8.2–8.3	7.6–7.7	8.3–8.7	8.3–8.4	8.2–8.8	8.2–8.3	
					Average	8.2	8.2	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.2	
Potassium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	4.6–4.9	4.7–5.0	2.4–2.9	2.0–3.2	3.1–3.2	3.6–3.8	4.6–4.9	
					Average	4.8	4.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.8	
Radon (f)	pCi/L	NA	NA	100	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Sodium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Range	88–104	89–105	74–76	70–84	74–80	59–66	89–106	
					Average	96	97	75	77	77	63	98	
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	ppm	TT	NA	0.30	Range	3.1–3.4	3.2–3.3	2.0–2.9	1.9–3.7	3.6–3.7	2.9–3.2	3.1–3.2	
					Average	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.1	Various natural and man-made sources
Vanadium	ppb	NL = 50	NA	3	Range	ND	3.0	8.1	9.6	4.2	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	3.0	8.1	9.6	4.2	ND	ND	Naturally-occurring; industrial waste discharge
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ppb	NL = 1,000	NA	0.5	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial waste discharge
Ethyl-*tert*-butyl ether (ETBE)	ppb	NA	NA	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Used as gasoline additive
tert-Amyl-methyl ether (TAME)	ppb	NA	NA	3	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Used as gasoline additive
tert-Butyl alcohol (TBA)	ppb	NL = 12	NA	2	Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	MTBE breakdown product; used as gasoline additive
					Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range Average	Source Water ‡							Major Sources in Drinking Water
						Colorado River		*State Project Water*			*Blended*		
						Lake Havasu	Lake Mathews	Castaic Lake	Silverwood Lake	Lake Perris	Diamond Valley Lake	Lake Skinner	

ABBREVIATIONS AND FOOTNOTES

‡ **As a wholesale water system, Metropolitan provides its member agencies with relevant source water information and monitoring results that they may need for their annual water quality report. Metropolitan's compliance with state or federal regulations is determined at the treatment plant effluent locations and/or distribution system, or plant influent as noted.**

Abbreviations

AL	Action Level
$CaCO_3$	Calcium Carbonate
CFU	Colony-Forming Units
DDW	Division of Drinking Water
DLR	Detection Limits for Purposes of Reporting
MBAS	Methylene Blue Active Substances
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
MCLG	Maximum Contaminant Level Goal
MFL	Million Fibers per Liter
NA	Not Applicable
NC	Not Collected
ND	Not Detected
NL	Notification Level
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
pCi/L	picoCuries per Liter
PHG	Public Health Goal
ppb	parts per billion or micrograms per liter (µg/L)
ppm	parts per million or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
ppq	parts per quadrillion or picograms per liter (pg/L)
ppt	parts per trillion or nanograms per liter (ng/L)
TT	Treatment Technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water
µS/cm	microSiemen per centimeter; or micromho per centimeter (µmho/cm)

Footnotes

(a) Data are from samples collected in 2011 and reported once every nine-year compliance cycle until the next samples are collected.

(b) Metropolitan's chromium VI reporting level is 0.03 ppb, which is below the state DLR of 1 ppb. Data above Metropolitan's reporting level and below the DLR are reported as ND in this report. These are available upon request.

(c) As a wholesaler, Metropolitan is not required to collect samples at the consumers' tap under the Lead and Copper Rule. Results are based from annual compliance monitoring.

(d) State MCL is 45 ppm as nitrate, which equals 10 ppm as N.

(e) Metropolitan's perchlorate reporting level is 0.1 ppb, which is below the state DLR of 4 ppb. Data above Metropolitan's reporting level and below the DLR are reported as ND in this report. These are available upon request.

(f) Data are from samples collected (triennially) during four consecutive quarters of monitoring in 2014 and reported for three years until the next samples are collected.

(g) DDW considers 50 pCi/L to be the level of concern for beta particles.

(h) State Secondary Standards apply to water supplied to the public by community water systems; annual monitoring is required for approved surface water sources or distribution system entry points of the effluent of source water treatment.

(i) Reporting level is 1 CFU/100 ml for total coliform and *E. coli.*

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range / Average	Treatment Plant Influent ‡ Weymouth Plant	Diemer Plant	Jensen Plant	Skinner Plant	Mills Plant	Major Sources in Drinking Water
Percent State					Range	0	0	100	0–6	100	
Project Water	%	NA	NA	NA	Average	0	0	100	3	100	
PRIMARY STANDARDS—Mandatory Health-Related Standards (for reference only except as noted)											
MICROBIOLOGICAL (Based on DDW approved compliance monitoring plan)											
Total Coliform	CFU/				Range	ND–16,000	ND–29,000	83–7,500	110–10,000	51–1,200	
Bacteria (a)	100 ml	NA	NA	NA	Median	25	15	310	870	210	Naturally present in the environment
	CFU/				Range	ND	ND–1	ND–2	ND–2	ND–30	
E. coli (a)	100 ml	NA	NA	NA	Median	ND	ND	ND	1	1	Human and animal fecal waste
INORGANIC CHEMICALS											
					Range	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	Residue from water treatment process;
Aluminum	ppb	1,000	600	50	Average	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Petroleum refinery discharges; fire retardants;
Antimony	ppb	6	20	6	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	solder; electronics
					Range	2.5	2.5	4.8	2.5	6.1	Natural deposits erosion, glass and electronics
Arsenic	ppb	10	0.004	2	Average	2.5	2.5	4.8	2.5	6.1	production wastes
					Range	128	126	ND	122	ND	Oil and metal refineries discharges;
Barium	ppb	1,000	2,000	100	Average	128	126	ND	122	ND	natural deposits erosion
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from metal refineries, aerospace,
Beryllium	ppb	4	1	1	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	and defense industries
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of galvanized pipes;
Cadmium	ppb	5	0.04	1	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Discharge from steel and pulp mills;
Chromium	ppb	50	(100)	10	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits;
Chromium VI (b)	ppb	10	0.02	1	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	discharge from industrial waste factories
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of household pipes;
Copper (c)	ppm	AL = 1.3	0.3	0.05	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
Fluoride					Range	0.2–0.4	0.3–0.4	0.2	0.2–0.4	0.1–0.2	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from
(naturally-occurring)	ppm	2.0	1	0.1	Average	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	fertilizer and aluminum factories
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	House pipes internal corrosion;
Lead (c)	ppb	AL = 15	0.2	5	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	erosion of natural deposits
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; factory discharge;
Mercury	ppb	2	1.2	1	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	landfill runoff
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from
Nickel	ppb	100	12	10	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	metal factories
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Perchlorate (d)	ppb	6	1	4	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial waste discharge
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Refineries, mines, and chemical
Selenium	ppb	50	30	5	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	waste discharge; runoff from livestock lots
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from ore processing; electronics
Thallium	ppb	2	0.1	1	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	factory discharge
SECONDARY STANDARDS—Aesthetic Standards (for reference only) (e)											
					Range	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	Residue from water treatment process;
Aluminum	ppb	200	600	50	Average	ND	ND	110	ND	ND	natural deposits erosion
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Internal corrosion of household pipes; natural
Copper (c)	ppm	1.0	0.3	0.05	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	deposits erosion; wood preservatives leaching
					Range	ND	ND	140	ND	ND	
Iron	ppb	300	NA	100	Average	ND	ND	140	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Manganese	ppb	50	NL = 500	20	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Silver	ppb	100	NA	10	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Industrial discharges
					Range	NC	NC	612–623	1,020	566–641	Substances that form ions in water;
Specific Conductance	µS/cm	1,600	NA	NA	Average	NC	NC	618	1,020	604	seawater influence

2015 Water Quality Report to MWD Member Agencies—The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL	PHG (MCLG)	State DLR	Range Average	Treatment Plant Influent ‡ Weymouth Plant	Diemer Plant	Jensen Plant	Skinner Plant	Mills Plant	Major Sources in Drinking Water
					Range	1.0–1.1	0.90–0.95	2.1–7.8	0.50	0.58–0.97	
Turbidity	NTU	5	NA	0.1	Average	1.1	0.92	5.0	0.50	0.78	Soil runoff
					Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits;
Zinc	ppm	5.0	NA	0.05	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	industrial wastes
LONG TERM 2 ENHANCED SURFACE WATER TREATMENT RULE (LT2ESWTR) (f)											
	oocysts/				Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Cryptosporidium	10 L	TT	(0)	NA	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Human and animal fecal waste
	CFU/				Range	ND	ND–1	ND–1	ND–8	ND–4	
E. coli	100 ml	NA	NA	NA	Average	ND	ND	ND	2	1	Human and animal fecal waste
					Range	0.56–1.1	0.60–1.5	1.2–6.1	0.27–0.60	0.62–1.9	
Turbidity	NTU	5	NA	0.1	Average	0.80	1.0	3.0	0.44	1.2	Human and animal fecal waste
OTHER PARAMETERS (for reference only)											
					Range	122–137	122–137	88–97	111–132	76–94	
Alkalinity (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Highest RAA	132	132	93	126	87	
					Range	130	120	240	130	220	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits;
Boron	ppb	NL = 1,000	NA	100	Average	130	120	240	130	220	industrial wastes
	oocysts/				Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Cryptosporidium	10 L	TT	(0)	NA	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Human and animal fecal waste
	cysts/				Range	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Giardia	10 L	TT	(0)	NA	Average	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	Human and animal fecal waste
					Range	296–297	293–297	132–134	286–300	98–112	
Hardness (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	Average	297	295	133	293	105	
	pH				Range	8.3–8.4	8.2–8.3	7.6–7.7	8.2–8.3	8.5–8.6	
pH	Units	NA	NA	NA	Average	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.5	
					Range	2.9–3.5	2.9–3.4	1.7–3.0	2.8–3.4	2.1–4.2	
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	ppm	TT	NA	0.30	Highest RAA	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.3	Various natural and man-made sources
					Range	3.1	ND	8.1	ND	10	
Vanadium	ppb	NL = 50	NA	3	Average	3.1	ND	8.1	ND	10	Naturally-occurring; industrial waste discharge

ABBREVIATIONS AND FOOTNOTES

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Abbreviations

AL	Action Level
$CaCO_3$	Calcium Carbonate
CFU	Colony-Forming Units
DLR	Detection Limits for Purposes of Reporting
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
MCLG	Maximum Contaminant Level Goal
NA	Not Applicable
NC	Not Collected
ND	Not Detected
NL	Notification Level
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
PHG	Public Health Goal
ppb	parts per billion or micrograms per liter (µg/L)
ppm	parts per million or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
RAA	Running Annual Average; highest RAA is the highest of all Running Annual Averages calculated as average of the all samples collected within a 12-month period
TT	Treatment Technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water
µS/cm	microSiemen per centimeter; or micromho per centimeter (µmho/cm)

Footnotes

(a) Reporting level is 1 CFU/100 ml for total coliform and *E. coli.* Values are based on monthly median per State guidelines and recommendations.

(b) Metropolitan's chromium VI reporting level is 0.03 ppb, which is below the state DLR of 1 ppb. Data above Metropolitan's reporting level and below the DLR are reported as ND in this report. These are available upon request.

(c) As a wholesaler, Metropolitan is not required to collect samples at the consumers' tap under the Lead and Copper Rule. Lead and copper results are from annual compliance monitoring.

(d) Metropolitan's perchlorate reporting level is 0.1 ppb, which is below the state DLR of 4 ppb. Data above Metropolitan's reporting level and below the DLR are reported as ND in this report. These are available upon request.

(e) State Secondary Standards apply to water supplied to the public by community water systems; annual monitoring is required for approved surface water sources or distribution system entry points representative of the effluent of source water treatment.

(f) Data are from samples collected during the second round of LT2ESWTR required monitoring of *Cryptosporidium* and *E. coli* in the plant influent from April 2015 to December 2015.